

# **Welcome to our session!**

**This session involves a little bit of group work.  
Please try to have at least four people per table.**

# **Sorting Through the Clutter**

Improving Instructional Design  
through Card Sorting

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**NCSU Libraries**

Anne



Dre





We work here



A Taste of NC State  
Harris Field March 30, 2005  
3pm - 8pm  
www.americana.ncsu.edu

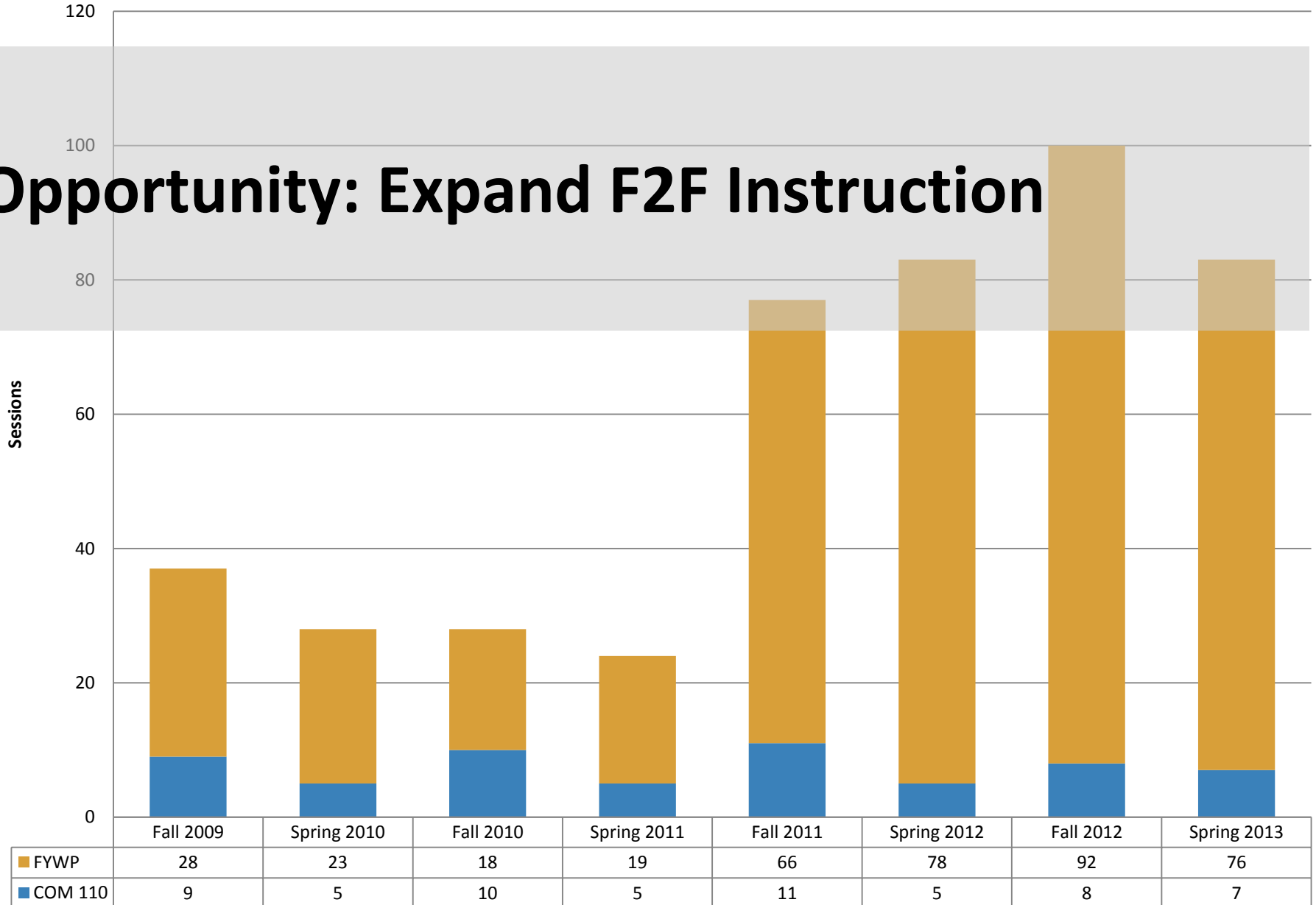
americana  
www.americana.ncsu.edu

ISTAT

wireless.ncsu.edu

## Undergraduate Instruction - Fall '09 - Spring '13

# Opportunity: Expand F2F Instruction



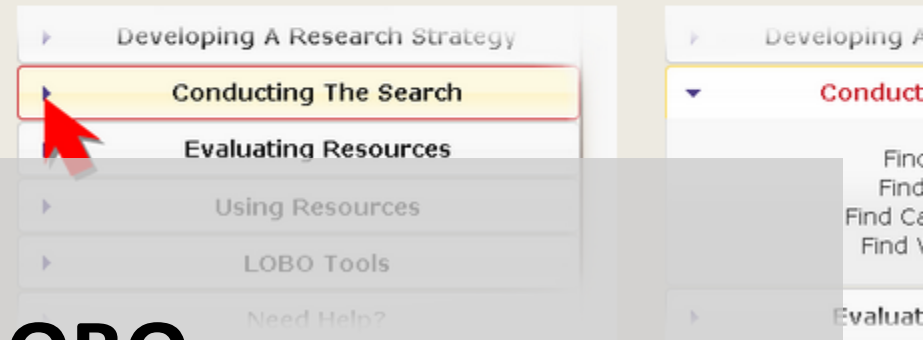
- ▶ The Research Process
- ▶ **Defining Your Research Needs**
- ▶ Developing A Research Strategy
- ▶ Conducting The Search
- ▶ Evaluating Resources
- ▶ Using Resources
- ▶ LOBO Tools
- ▶ Need Help?

## Welcome to LOBO, the Library Online Basic Orientation at NC State University

LOBO is designed to familiarize you with the key processes involved in finding and evaluating resources and projects. It contains web pages of information and short videos to help you learn to use the resources available through the NCSU Libraries.

What You Need to Know about LOBO:

1. Because library research is complex, we've divided LOBO into several sections, like this screen. Click the little triangles to open the sections and see the subsections.



# Opportunity: Overhaul LOBO

2. Navigation for each section is at the bottom of the page.

3. Expanding to Other Libraries

# WHAT DO WE TEACH?

Which topics to teach together?

Peer Review Process

Scholarly vs Pop (ugh)

TR NCSU Libraries (

Google Scholar w/ Library

Databases vs Summon

Discovery vs Access

How to get help!

Search Box - tabs

(Course Tools)

Library Webpage

Books - Catalog - TRLN

# Topics

- Scholarly vs. Popular
- How does a database work? What are you really searching?
- How do articles, journals databases relate?
- What's available via the free web?
- Finding and excluding specific publication types



# Mini-Curricula

Library Instruction Tutorials

lib.ncsu.edu/tutorials/articles

NC STATE UNIVERSITY | 125 YEARS  
NCSU LIBRARIES

DIRECTORY | LIBRARIES | MYPACK PORTAL | CAMPUS MAP | SEARCH NCSU

ASK US | MY ACCOUNT | HOURS | FAQ | LOG OUT | CHAT NOW

FIND | GET HELP | SERVICES | LIBRARIES | ABOUT

Search books, articles, journals, Search

Library Instruction Tutorials > Finding Articles

What is a database?

[1 - Overview](#)  
[2 - Content](#)  
[3 - Coverage](#)  
[4 - Full text?](#)  
[5 - Always changing](#)

What is a database?

1 - What is a database?  
2 - Getting started with Summon  
3 - Advanced searching & filtering in Summon  
4 - Test yourself: Summon



**What are our learning goals?**

# Topics

- Scholarly vs. Popular
- How does a database work? What are you really searching?
- How do articles, journals databases relate?
- What's available via the free web?
- Finding and excluding specific publication types

# Learning Goals

**Students will be able to...**

**... access  
information to  
satisfy their  
research  
objectives**

**... evaluate  
whether an  
information object  
is appropriate to  
their needs**

# Learning Goals > Topics

## Learning Goals

## Topics

**Students will be able to access information to satisfy their research objectives**

- Scholarly vs. Popular
- How does a database work? What are you really searching?
- How do articles, journals databases relate?

**Students will be able to evaluate whether an information object is appropriate to their needs**

- What's available via the free web?
- Scholarly vs. Popular
- Finding and excluding specific publication types

How do articles and journals relate to each other? How do articles end up in databases?

Advanced database search techniques (Boolean, truncation, etc.)

Citation management tools and strategies

Why search for resources at the library instead of on the web?

Course guides, subject guides, and other course- or subject-specific content

How to search databases for articles

How does a database (full-text or index) work? What are you really searching?

Avoid plagiarism. Know your rights.

# Card Sorting

Using and writing citations in your own work

Identifying keywords in your topic

Choosing between multidisciplinary and subject-specific databases

Identifying and selecting subject-specific databases

How to find information given its context

Library website

Searching the online library catalog

Searching Google Scholar effectively

Scholarly vs. Popular

Evaluating source quality and credibility

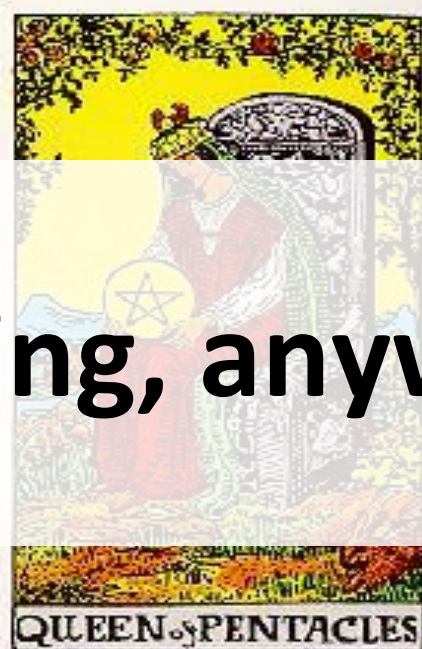
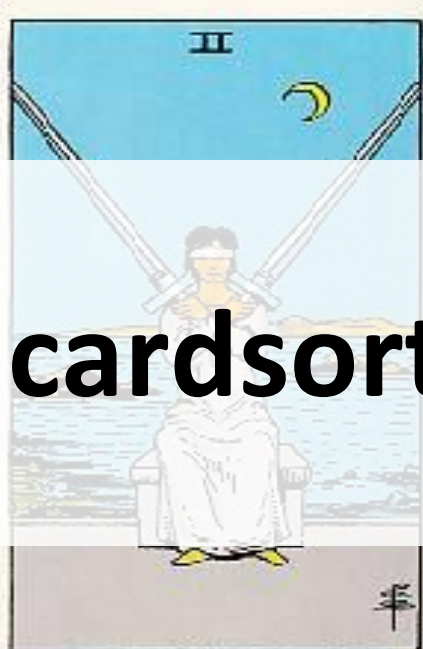
Including specific sources (e.g., book reviews) in searching a database.

About the library and its services

Interlibrary loan

How do I know if a source is reliable? How can I tell?

# What is cardsorting, anyway?





**Your turn**



OPEN

# THE BIG IDEA

You've completed an inventory of the topics you teach; now you want to create "packages" that group related topics together in a mini-curriculum.

Which topics should be grouped together into packages?

# OBJECTIVE

Given an inventory of items,  
split them into natural, thematically-  
or topically-related groupings.

# NOTE

Keep your card set intact;  
don't mix them with your neighbors'  
cards!

Everyone will need their own full deck  
for Activity 2.

# INSTRUCTIONS

- Sort your cards into piles of “similar” topics.
- Piles should have at least 2 (preferably 3) cards.
- If you have cards that don’t fit anywhere, make an “orphan” pile.
- If a card fits in more than one pile, choose the pile that fits best.
- After sorting all the cards, give each pile a name based on the cards’ topical similarity. Write the name on a post-it and label the pile with it.



Scholarly vs. Popular

sed  
diam

sources for  
authority

How to find a book or article, given its citation information

How to find a book or article, given its citation information

nibh  
euismod

Why search for resources at the library instead of, say, Google?

Identifying keywords

lorem  
ipsum

Sc  
to imp

Identifying and selecting  
subject-specific databases

Advanced database  
search techniques  
(Boolean, truncation, etc.)

About  
Course guides, subject guides,  
and other course- or subject-  
specific website content

Navigating the library website

reviews) when searching  
databases

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How to find a book or article, given its citation information

Searching the online  
library catalog

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How to find a book or article, given its citation information

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**This is what it should look like.**

Using  
different  
strategies

multidisciplinary  
spec  
How do articles  
relate to each other?  
articles end up in databases?

# INSTRUCTIONS



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# CONSOLIDATION

~~ANSWER~~



In pairs/trios:

- Compare your sorts with your partner(s).
- Discuss similarities and differences.



# ROOM DISCUSSION

- How did the sorts compare to your partner's?
- Were there items that you didn't agree on?
- How easy or hard would it be to develop a sort that satisfied everyone? What points of contention might there be?

CLOSED

# THE BIG IDEA

Based on your inventory of topics, you made an “educated guess” at a set of five learning goals that you think span your curriculum. You want to see how you did.

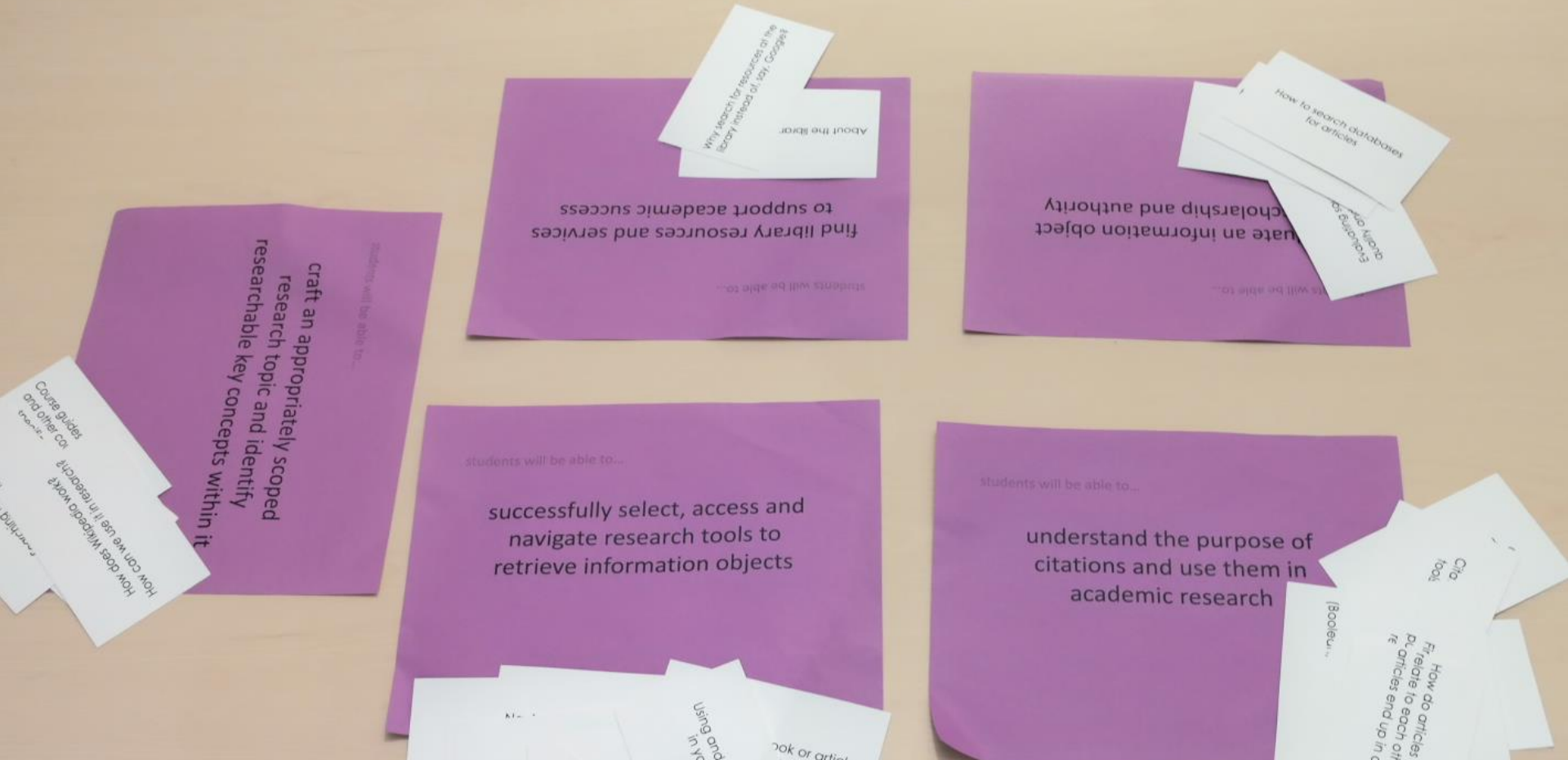
How well do the topics you teach fit into your draft learning goals?

# OBJECTIVE

Given an inventory of items and a set of pre-defined categories, sort the items into the appropriate categories. Evaluate the categories for fit against the item collection and vice-versa.

# INSTRUCTIONS

- Arrange the purple sheets, face up, around the table.
  - These are your learning goals.
- Walk around the table.
- Place topic cards from your deck on the purple goal sheet that you feel fits each card best.
- You can duplicate a card if you think it fits two goals.
- You and your table-mates may place the same card on the same learning goal.
- If you have cards that don't fit on any goal, set them aside.
- Once all cards are matched with purple sheets (or set aside), the activity is complete.



**This is what it should look like.**

# INSTRUCTIONS

**GOALS**



- Arrange the purple sheets, face up, around the table.
  - These are your learning goals.
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# CONSOLIDATION

~~OVER~~



At your table:

- What does the result of this card sort suggest about our learning goals and topics?
- What cards couldn't you place?
- Did your table-mates' placement of cards have any influence on your choices?
- Are these goals a good fit for the topics? Are there any goals that are over/under-loaded?
- What might be changed to make a better fit?



# OBJECTIVES

\* want to/feel comfy

Swbat get help from a librarian e.g. of viable qs

## Summing up

Swbat find friends to find info on their topics

Swbat craft a research topic appropriate to assignment

Swbat evaluate an info. object for appropriateness in relation to requirements of assignment + topic chosen

Swbat break topic into concepts..... kw.

Swbat define concept of peer review & articulate why it is important

Swbat access information - whether owned by NCSU or not

Swbat choose the appropriate information discovery tool from



# Outcome:

## Our First “Teach Yourself” Package!

### Teach Yourself: Finding Articles with Summon

#### Summon: Searching for articles

Now Playing

- Overview
- Searching for articles
- Narrowing your results
  - ...to peer reviewed
  - ...by subject
  - ...by date

#### Summon: Getting to and saving results

2:46

#### Check Yourself: Article Searching

4 Questions

NCSU Libraries

# Finding Articles with Summon Part 1



# **Outcome:**

## **With a plan for more....**

### **Teach Yourself!**

- Advanced Tools & Strategies for Finding Articles
- Finding Books
- Beginning the research process
- Understanding Scholarly Sources
- Evaluation
- Citation

# Schedule a Library Instruction Session

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\* Required Information

## Instructor Information

\* Full Name:

\* Email:

\* Phone:

## \* Instruction Selection

**Note:** *Instructors must be present for the duration of the session.*

Introduction to Library Research (50 minutes)

Choose up to **three** options:

- Selecting and working with a topic
- Searching the catalog for books
- Searching Summon for articles
- Navigating subject-specific databases
- Understanding scholarly sources
- Evaluating resources
- Time for directed or solo research practice

Advanced Research in the Disciplines (50 minutes)

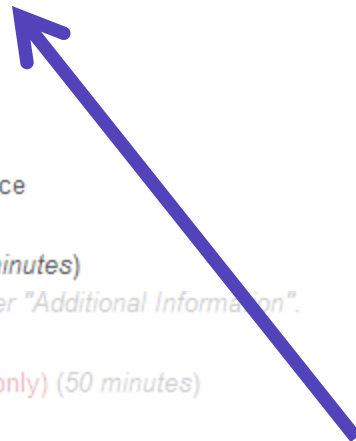
*Please describe your instruction needs under "Additional Information".*

Hill Module Scavenger Hunt (ENG 101 only) (50 minutes)

Library Resources for Digital Media Assignments (30 minutes)

# Outcome:

# Library Instruction Options



# Outcome:

## Strong learning goals

1	Students will be able to...	Revised goals post card-sort
2	get help from a librarian (regarding anything)	get help from a librarian (regarding anything)
3	break their topic down into concepts and then keywords	identify and articulate constituent components of their research topic
4	use keywords to find info on their topics	(deleted)
5	craft a research topic appropriate to assignment	craft a topic appropriate to their research goal
6	evaluate an information object for appropriateness wrt requirements of assignment and topic chosen	evaluate whether an information object is appropriate to their needs
7	define concept of peer review and articulate why it is important	understand the practices of scholarly research and communication
8	access an information object, whether owned by the Libraries or not	access an information object, whether owned by the Libraries or not
9	navigate the Libraries' website to access information discovery tools provided therein	(deleted)
10	choose the appropriate information discovery tool from the Libraries' website	find the appropriate information discovery tool from the Libraries' website.
11	find physical resources and services to support future academic success	find physical resources and services to support future academic success
12		understand the role of the university library

# CARD SORTING VARIATIONS

- Duplication allowed / forbidden
- Can add “missing” items
- Individual / Group
- Mandatory min / max pile size
- Orphan items allowed / forbidden

More info on card sorting:

<http://www.usability.gov/how-to-and-tools/methods/card-sorting.html>

# BRAINSTORMING

- Where in your own work do you think card sorting might be useful?
- Have you used card sorting in the past?  
What was your experience?

**Questions? Comments?**



# **Thank You!**

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**Andreas Orphanides – [dre\\_orphanides@ncsu.edu](mailto:dre_orphanides@ncsu.edu)**